

## ERRATUM

### Major Adverse Events and Relationship to *Nil per Os* Status in Pediatric Sedation/Anesthesia outside the Operating Room: A Report of the Pediatric Sedation Research Consortium: Erratum

In the January 2016 issue, the article beginning on page 80 included errors in the numbers of procedures given in the column headings and in the footnotes of tables 1 and 2. The corrected tables 1 and 2 are included below, with the corrected numbers in red.

**Table 1.** Procedures Performed by NPO Status

	NPO N = 82,546	Not NPO N = 25,401	Missing NPO N = 31,195
Airway (bronchoscopy)	713 (0.86)	202 (0.80)	369 (1.18)
Bone (fracture reduction)	1,699 (2.06)	949 (3.74)	554 (1.78)
Cardiac (catheterization or echocardiogram)	966 (1.17)	303 (1.19)	480 (1.54)
Dental	485 (0.59)	70 (0.28)	94 (0.30)
Foreign body removal (nose, ear, or skin)	9 (0.01)	5 (0.02)	9 (0.03)
Gastrointestinal (upper or lower endoscopy)	9,794 (11.86)	638 (2.51)	2,619 (8.40)
Oncology (lumbar puncture or bone marrow)	14,226 (17.23)	2,199 (8.66)	4,254 (13.64)
Neurology (EEG)	4,623 (5.60)	1,476 (5.81)	1,923 (6.16)
Ophthalmology examination	68 (0.08)	30 (0.12)	31 (0.10)
Radiology (MRI or CT scan)	44,168 (53.51)	17,963 (70.72)	18,789 (60.23)
Sexual abuse examination	15 (0.02)	3 (0.01)	8 (0.03)
Surgical (minor procedure)	6,881 (8.34)	1,914 (7.54)	2,548 (8.17)

Entries in each cell are the counts and column percentages stratified by NPO status. For example, airway procedures comprised 0.86% of the 82,546 procedures for which NPO status is known. Examples are given in parentheses for some procedures and are not meant to be an exhaustive classification.

CT = computed tomography; EEG = electroencephalogram; MRI = magnetic resonance image; NPO = *nil per os*.

**Table 2.** Medications Used during Sedation

	NPO N = 82,546	Not NPO N = 25,401	Missing NPO N = 31,195
Analgesics	15,837 (19.19)	3,941 (15.52)	5,665 (18.16)
Anticholinergics	5,718 (6.93)	1,663 (6.55)	2,114 (6.78)
Antiemetics	2,294 (2.78)	104 (0.41)	616 (1.97)
Distraction	6,538 (7.92)	1,267 (4.99)	2,666 (8.55)
Inhaled anesthetics	1,762 (2.13)	621 (2.44)	428 (1.37)
Inhaled medications	345 (0.42)	61 (0.24)	111 (0.36)
Local anesthesia	18,780 (22.75)	3,861 (15.20)	4,789 (15.35)
Muscle relaxants	170 (0.21)	36 (0.14)	59 (0.19)
Sedatives	81,948 (99.28)	24,998 (98.41)	30,972 (99.29)
Reversal agents	15 (0.02)	3 (0.01)	3 (0.01)
Ativan	40 (0.05)	18 (0.07)	20 (0.06)
Chloral hydrate	3,126 (3.79)	1,729 (6.81)	1,923 (6.16)
Dexmedetomidine	6,130 (7.43)	744 (2.93)	1,855 (5.95)
Etomidate	108 (0.13)	57 (0.22)	70 (0.22)
Ketamine	5,305 (6.43)	2,050 (8.07)	2,252 (7.22)
Methohexital	409 (0.50)	194 (0.76)	139 (0.45)
Midazolam	18,133 (21.97)	6,021 (23.70)	8,931 (28.63)
Pentobarbital	3,701 (4.48)	837 (3.30)	4,006 (12.84)
Propofol	62,779 (76.05)	18,685 (73.56)	19,447 (62.34)
Thiopental	328 (0.40)	174 (0.69)	239 (0.77)
Valium	11 (0.01)	7 (0.03)	4 (0.01)

Entries in each cell are the counts and column percentages stratified by NPO status. For example, propofol was used in 76.05% of the 82,546 sedations procedures for which NPO status is known.

NPO = *nil per os*.

#### Reference

Beach ML, Cohen DM, Gallagher SM, Cravero JP: Major adverse events and relationship to *nil per os* status in pediatric sedation/anesthesia outside the operating room: A report of the Pediatric Sedation Research Consortium. *ANESTHESIOLOGY* 2016; 124:80–8