

◆ THIS MONTH IN ANESTHESIOLOGY

9A

◇ EDITORIAL VIEWS

- CME** **Risk Stratification, Risk Adjustment, and Other Risks** 1001
Fredrick K. Orkin
- CME** **Risk Stratification Index: An Important Advance in Comparing Health Care Apples to Oranges** 1004
Norman A. Cohen and Alexander A. Hannenberg
- This Is No Humbug: Anesthetic Agent-induced Unconsciousness and Sleep Are Visibly Different** 1007
Nancy L. Chamberlin and Matthias Eikermann
- Neostigmine versus Sugammadex: Which, When, and How Much?** 1010
Aaron F. Kopman
- Is There Transfusion-related Acute Renal Injury?** 1012
Beth H. Shaz and Christopher D. Hillyer
- Femoral Nerve Block for Analgesia in Patients Having Knee Arthroplasty** 1014
Admir Hadzic, Timothy T. Houle, Xavier Capdevila, and Brian M. Ilfeld
- Active, Personalized, and Balanced Coagulation Management Saves Lives in Patients with Massive Bleeding** 1016
Michael T. Ganter and Donat R. Spahn

■ SPECIAL ARTICLES

- Frank J. Murphy, M.D., C.M., 1900–1972: His Life, Career, and the Murphy Eye** 1019
John E. Forestner
Around 1940, Frank J. Murphy added the “Murphy eye” to the endotracheal tube to decrease the risk of airway occlusion under anesthesia. National standards and regulation of the specialty greatly affected Murphy’s career after World War II.

■ PERIOPERATIVE MEDICINE

- CME** **◆** **Broadly Applicable Risk Stratification System for Predicting Duration of Hospitalization and Mortality** 1026
Daniel I. Sessler, Jeffrey C. Sigl, Paul J. Manberg, Scott D. Kelley, Armin Schubert, and Nassib G. Chamoun
The authors developed broadly applicable and robust risk-stratification systems for assessing hospital length of stay and mortality for surgical patients based solely on administrative data. SUPPLEMENTAL DIGITAL CONTENT IS AVAILABLE IN THE TEXT

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◆ Refers to This Month in Anesthesiology
◆ Refers to Editorial Views

◆ See Supplemental Digital Content
CME CME Article

- ◆ **Breakdown of within- and between-network Resting State Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging Connectivity during Propofol-induced Loss of Consciousness** 1038
 Pierre Boveroux, Audrey Vanhaudenhuyse, Marie-Aur lie Bruno, Quentin Noirhomme, Ir., S verine Lauwick, Andr  Luxen, Christian Degueldre, Ir., Alain Plenevaux, Caroline Schnakers, Christophe Phillips, Ir., Jean-Fran ois Brichant, Vincent Bonhomme, Pierre Maquet, Michael D. Greicius, Steven Laureys, and M lanie Boly
Using resting-state functional magnetic resonance imaging connectivity analyses, the authors show that propofol-induced unconsciousness is associated with a marked disorganization of spontaneous brain activity temporal architecture, predominant in higher-order frontoparietal cortices. SUPPLEMENTAL DIGITAL CONTENT IS AVAILABLE IN THE TEXT
- ◆ **Sugammadex and Neostigmine Dose-finding Study for Reversal of Shallow Residual Neuromuscular Block** 1054
 Stefan J. Schaller, Heidrun Fink, Kurt Ulm, and Manfred Blobner
Sugammadex, 0.22 mg/kg, and neostigmine, 34 µg/kg, are able to accelerate the recovery from train-of-four ratio of 0.5 to 0.9 or higher in an average of 2 min, or within 5 min for 95% of all treated patients.
- ◇ **Short-term Memory Impairment after Isoflurane in Mice Is Prevented by the α5 γ-Aminobutyric Acid Type A Receptor Inverse Agonist L-655,708** 1061
 Bechara J. Saab, Ashley J. B. MacLean, Marijana Kanisek, Agnieszka A. Zurek, Loren J. Martin, John C. Roder, and Beverley A. Orser
Postanesthetic memory deficits represent an undesirable and poorly understood adverse effect of general anesthetics. Anesthetics modulate γ-aminobutyric acid (GABA) receptors and the inhibitory α5 subunit-containing GABA subtype A receptors (α5GABA_A) are known to play a critical role in memory processes. The authors hypothesized that inhibiting the activity of α5GABA_A receptors during isoflurane anesthesia would prevent memory deficits after anesthetic exposure in mice. Mice were conditioned in fear-associated contextual and cued learning paradigms including freezing behavior. After anesthetic exposure, a robust deficit in contextual fear memory persisted for at least 24 h. The α5GABA_A receptor inverse agonist, L-655,708, completely prevented memory deficits without changing the immobilizing dose of isoflurane. This study suggests an isoflurane interaction at α5GABA_A receptors may contribute to memory impairment during the early postanesthesia period in patients.
- Does Central Venous Oxygen Saturation-directed Fluid Therapy Affect Postoperative Morbidity after Colorectal Surgery? A Randomized Assessor-blinded Controlled Trial** 1072
 Ib Jammer, Atle Ulvik, Christian Erichsen, Olav L demel, and Gro  stgaard
Patients (n = 241) scheduled for bowel surgery were randomly assigned to receive fluid therapy following a traditional fluid scheme or aimed at ScvO₂ of at least 75%. Postoperative complications occurred in 42% of the patients in both groups.
- Brain Networks Maintain a Scale-free Organization across Consciousness, Anesthesia, and Recovery: Evidence for Adaptive Reconfiguration** 1081
 UnCheol Lee, GabJin Oh, Seunghwan Kim, GyuJung N h, ByungMoon Choi, and George A. Mashour
The induction of general anesthesia is associated with numerous local changes in the temporal organization of neural networks, but a global order persists.
- Hydroxyethyl Starch 6% (130/0.4) Ameliorates Acute Lung Injury in Swine Hemorrhagic Shock** 1092
 Xanthippi Balkamou, Theodoros Xanthos, Konstantinos Stroumpoulis, Dimitrios-Anestis Moutzouris, Georgios Rokas, Georgios Agrogiannis, Theano Demestih , Efsthios Patsouris, and Lila Papadimitriou
The current experimental data indicate that resuscitation after hemorrhagic shock with hydroxyethyl starch led to less edema and less microvascular permeability in swine lungs.
- Lower Isoflurane Concentration Affects Spatial Learning and Neurodegeneration in Adult Mice Compared with Higher Concentrations** 1099
 Ana M. Valentim, Pierpaolo Di Giminiani, Patr cia O. Ribeiro, Paula Rodrigues, I. Anna S. Olsson, and Lu s M. Antunes
Concerns regarding the effects that anesthesia may have in the brain are increasing. With an interdisciplinary approach (behavior and histopathology), this work reports on the influence of different isoflurane concentrations in adult mice.

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Intrathecal Injection of Hepatocyte Growth Factor Gene-modified Marrow Stromal Cells Attenuates Neurologic Injury Induced by Transient Spinal Cord Ischemia in Rabbits

1109

Enyi Shi, Xiaojing Jiang, Lingling Wang, Satoshi Akuzawa, Yoshiki Nakajima, and Teruhisa Kazui

Prophylactic transplantation of hepatocyte growth factor gene-modified marrow stromal cells induced powerful neuroprotective effects against ischemia-reperfusion injury in spinal cords and was more therapeutically efficient than transplantation of marrow stromal cells only.

Effect of Anesthetic Technique on Serum Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor C and Transforming Growth Factor β in Women Undergoing Anesthesia and Surgery for Breast Cancer

1118

Micheal Looney, Peter Doran, and Donal J. Buggy

In this randomized controlled trial of women with primary breast cancer undergoing surgery, anesthetic technique was found to influence serum concentrations of factors associated with angiogenesis, a prerequisite of metastases.

CRITICAL CARE MEDICINE

◆◆ **Does Erythrocyte Blood Transfusion Prevent Acute Kidney Injury?**

Propensity-matched Case Control Analysis

1126

Milo Engoren

In acute lung injury, the use of erythrocyte blood transfusions has no effect on the subsequent rise in serum creatinine or the incidence of acute kidney injury.

🌐 **Critical Role of the Small GTPase RhoA in the Development of Pulmonary Edema Induced by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* in Mice**

1134

Michel Carles, Mathieu Lafargue, Arnaud Goolaerts, Jérémie Roux, Yuanlin Song, Marybeth Howard, David Weston, John T. Swindle, Joe Hedgpeth, Fanny Burel-Vandenbos, and Jean-Francois Pittet

The small GTPase RhoA plays a critical role in mediating lung injury associated with Pseudomonas aeruginosa pneumonia in mice. Blocking RhoA signaling could attenuate lung damage caused by P. aeruginosa in critically ill patients. SUPPLEMENTAL DIGITAL CONTENT IS AVAILABLE IN THE TEXT

PAIN MEDICINE

◆ **Femoral Nerve Block Improves Analgesia Outcomes after Total Knee Arthroplasty: A Meta-analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials**

1144

James E. Paul, Aman Arya, Lindsay Hurlburt, Ji Cheng, Lehana Thabane, Antonella Tidy, and Yamini Murthy

Single-shot femoral nerve block is a good alternative for postoperative analgesia for patients having total knee arthroplasty and the addition of either a continuous femoral nerve block or sciatic nerve block requires further study.

Purinergic P2X Receptor Regulates N-Methyl-D-aspartate Receptor Expression and Synaptic Excitatory Amino Acid Concentration in Morphine-tolerant Rats

1163

Yueh-Hua Tai, Pao-Yun Cheng, Ru-Yin Tsai, Yuh-Fung Chen, and Chih-Shung Wong

Treatment of rodents with a P2X receptor antagonist diminished opioid tolerance in part by down-regulating glutamate receptors and inhibiting excitatory amino acid release.

Disrupted Sleep and Delayed Recovery from Chronic Peripheral Neuropathy Are Distinct Phenotypes in a Rat Model of Metabolic Syndrome

1176

Aaron R. Muncey, Adam R. Saulles, Lauren G. Koch, Steven L. Britton, Helen A. Baghdoyan, and Ralph Lydic

Rats selectively bred for low intrinsic aerobic capacity develop metabolic syndrome with phenotypes of disordered sleep and enhanced nociception homologous to traits observed in obese humans.

Continued on page 21A

Evaluation of Pregabalin as an Adjuvant to Patient-controlled Epidural Analgesia during Late Termination of Pregnancy

Patricia M. Lavand'homme and Fabienne Roelants

Oral pregabalin 150 mg/12 h is a helpful adjuvant to epidural analgesia during late termination of pregnancy. Modulation of both the visceral sensitization and the affective component of pain may contribute to the benefits observed.

1186

EDUCATION

CASE SCENARIO

Emergency Reversal of Oral Anticoagulation

Aristides Koutrouvelis, Amr Abouleish, Alexander Indrikovs, and Jack Alperin

1192

IMAGES IN ANESTHESIOLOGY

Wandering Epidural Catheter

Jason C. Brookman, Haris I. Sair, Claudia Benkwitz, and Padma Gulur

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ANESTHESIA LITERATURE REVIEW

1199

REVIEW ARTICLES

◆ Pathophysiology and Treatment of Coagulopathy in Massive Hemorrhage and Hemodilution

Daniel Bolliger, Klaus Görlinger, and Kenichi A. Tanaka

Coagulopathy after major surgery or trauma is of multifactorial nature affecting procoagulant as well as anticoagulant, profibrinolytic, and antifibrinolytic elements. Profound understanding of pathophysiological changes in coagulation is essential to optimally manage hemostatic therapies.

1205

Minimally Invasive Measurement of Cardiac Output during Surgery and Critical Care: A Meta-analysis of Accuracy and Precision

Philip J. Peyton and Simon W. Chong

A review of the accuracy and precision of four methods for minimally invasive cardiac output measurement shows that the limits of agreement with thermodilution lie well outside the suggested 30% limits.

1220

CLINICAL CONCEPTS AND COMMENTARY

🌐 Regional Anesthesia and Eye Surgery

Emmanuel Nouvellon, Philippe Cuvillon, and Jacques Ripart

Changes in surgical techniques and research aimed at improved safety have resulted in the development of alternative, nonakinesia techniques, such as sub-Tenon block or topical anesthesia. SUPPLEMENTAL DIGITAL CONTENT IS AVAILABLE IN THE TEXT

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■ CORRESPONDENCE

Risk Factors for Persistent Postherniorrhaphy Pain: Unresolved

Bijan Mohammadhosseini

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In Reply

Eske K. Aasvang and Henrik Kehlet

Neurotoxicity of Anesthetic Agents and the Developing Brain in Rodents and Primates: The Time Has Come to Focus on Human Beings

Tom G. Hansen and Steen W. Henneberg

1244

Isoflurane-induced Neuroapoptosis in the Neonatal Rhesus Macaque Brain: Isoflurane or Ischemia-Reperfusion?

Jean Xavier Mazoit, Philippe Roulleau, and Catherine Baujard

In Reply

Ansgar M. Brambrink, Alex S. Evers, Michael S. Avidan, Nuri B. Farber, Catherine E. Creeley, and John W. Olney

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Postoperative Cognitive Decline: The Unsubstantiated Phenotype

Michael S. Avidan, Chengjie Xiong, and Alex S. Evers

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In Reply

David L. McDonagh, Joseph P. Mathew, William D. White, and Mark F. Newman

Permeability, Osmosis, and Edema

Elana B. Lubit

1250

In Reply

John C. Drummond

■ ANESTHESIOLOGY REFLECTIONS

The “Blue Light Anaesthesia” of Redard

George S. Bause

1018

The 2-cent Crawford Long Postage Stamp

George S. Bause

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The Rider Tavern by Vandam

George S. Bause

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Hall’s Engraving of Morton Etherizing Frost

George S. Bause

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■ REVIEWS OF EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL

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■ CLASSIFIED ADS

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