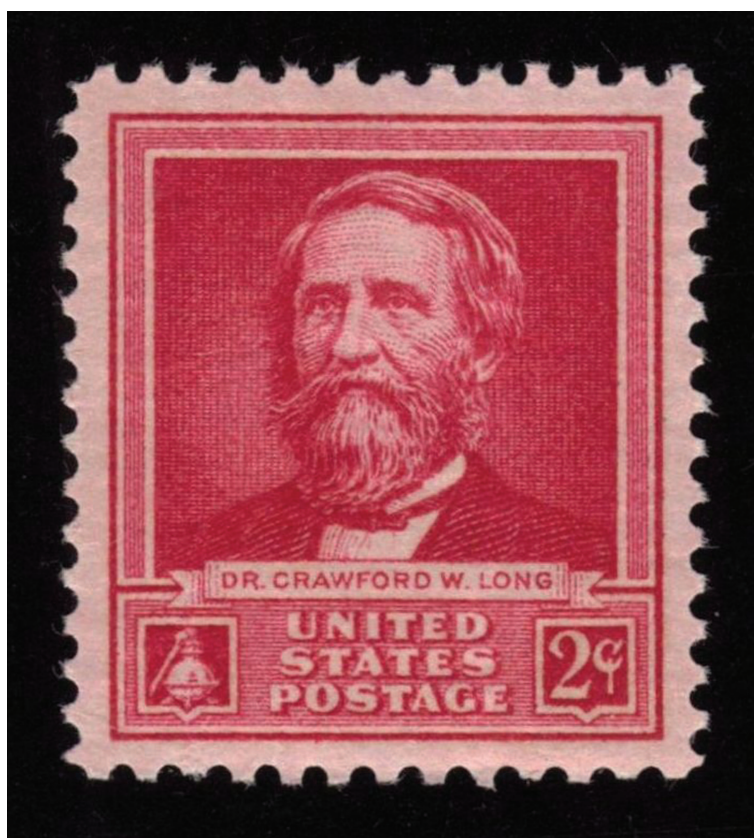


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## ANESTHESIOLOGY REFLECTIONS

### The 2-cent Crawford Long Postage Stamp



In Jefferson, Georgia, on what we now celebrate as "Doctors' Day," on March 30 of 1842, pharmacist-physician Crawford Williamson Long (1815-1878) etherized James Venable for removal of a neck tumor. This anesthetic occurred more than 4 yr before (but was publicized 3 yr after) Morton's public ether demonstration in Boston. The U.S. Postal Service used an 1873 photograph of Long as inspiration for engraving its postage stamp honoring the Georgian in 1942. Ironically, since national postal rates that year were 3 cents for a typical enveloped letter, one Crawford Long stamp could only fund local delivery within the town limits of Jefferson. Those seeking postal delivery beyond Jefferson were forced to stick two or more Long stamps on each of their envelopes. (Copyright © the American Society of Anesthesiologists, Inc. This image appears in color in the *Anesthesiology Reflections* online collection available at [www.anesthesiology.org](http://www.anesthesiology.org).)

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